



Shri Vishwanath Post Graduate College

Kalan, Sultanpur (U.P.)

(Affiliated)

“तन्मे मनः शिव संकल्पमस्तुः”

[DR. RAM MANOHAR LOHIA AVADH UNIVERSITY, AYODHYA]

Structure of Syllabus

PROGRAM: B.A.

SUBJECT: Political Science

SEMESTER-WISE TITLES OF THE PAPERS IN COURSE

YEAR	SEME-STER	COURSE CODE	PAPER TITLE	THEORY/ PRACTICAL	CREDIT
CERTIFICATE COURSE					
FIRST YEAR	I	A060101T	Indian National Movement & Constitution of India	Theory	4
	I	A060102P	Awareness of Rights & Law	Practical	2
	II	A060201T	Political Theory & Concepts	Theory	6
DIPLOMA COURSE					
SECOND YEAR	III	A060301T	Political Process In India	Theory	4
	III	A060302P	Field Work Tradition In Social Sciences	Practical	2
	IV	A060401T	Western Political Thought	Theory	6
DEGREE COURSE					
THIRD YEAR	V	A060501T	Comparative Government And Politics (UK, USA, Switzerland & China)	Theory	4
		A060502T	Principles Of Public Administration	Theory	4
		A060503P	Public Policy Formulation And Administration In India.	Practical	2
		A060504R	Project 1	Project	3
	VI	A060601T	Indian Political Thought	Theory	5
		A060602T	International Relations And Politics	Theory	5
		A060603R	Project 2	Project	3

Semester – I

Paper-I (Theory)

A060101T- Indian National Movement & Constitution of India

Unit	Content
I	Birth, Growth And The Political Trends In The Indian National Movement
II	Stages Of Constitutional Development, Making Of The Constituent Assembly,Philosophy Of Indian Constitution, Citizenship
III	Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties, Directive Principles Of State Policy
IV	History Of Conflict Between Fundamental Rights & Directive Principles, Process Of Amendment, Concept Of Basic Structure Of Constitution
V	Union Executive & Union Legislature President, Cabinet, Prime Minster Lok Sabha And Rajya Sabha, Speaker
VI	State Executive& Legislature: Powers, Functions And The Relationship Between The Governor & Chief Minister, The Legislative Assembly, The Legislative Council
VII	Judiciary: Composition, Powers & Jurisdiction Of Supreme Court, High Court, District Court
VIII	Centre-State Relations :Administrative ,Legislative &Financial, Special Provisions For Tribal Areas And N-E ,Composition, Function And Power Of Election Commission

Suggested Readings:

1. Basu D. (2012) 'Introduction to the Constitution of India' Lexis NexisNewDelhi (English & Hindi)
2. Bhargava (ed.) 'Politics & Ethics of the Indian Constitution' Oxford University Press NewDelhi
3. BiswalTapan (2017) 'BharatiyaShasanSamvaidhanikLoktantraaurRajneetikPrakriya' Orient BlackswanNewDelhi
4. Chaube S. (2009) 'The Making & working of the Indian Constitution' National Book Trust, NewDelhi
5. Ghosh Peu (2012) 'Indian Government & Politics' PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. NewDelhi
6. Singh M.P. &SexenaRekha (2008) 'Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns' Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. NewDelhi

Paper-II (Practical)

A060102P - Awareness of Rights & Laws

Unit	Topics
I	Preamble Of The Indian Constitution, Equality Before Law And Equality Of Opportunity, Freedom of belief, Expression And Dissent ,Cyber Crime, State& Cyber security,
II	Rights And Obligations, Right To Education , Correlation Between Rights And Duties, Justiciability Of Fundamental Rights , Digital Empowerment through social networking sites, Citizen's Charter
III	Gender sensitivity , Unity In Diversity, State And Government, Nation Building, Affirmative Action, Universal Human Rights
IV	Govt. Policies And Campaigns : Practical Teachings Right To Information ,Lokpal

Semester – II

Paper-I (Theory)

A060201T - Political Theory & Concepts

Unit	Content
I	Political Science: Definition, Nature, Scope ,Methods And Relations With Other Social Sciences
II	Traditional approaches: Institutional, Historical, Sociological, Philosophical or Normative. Modern Approaches: Behaviouralism, Post Behaviouralism
III	State: Definition and Elements, Origin theories: Divine theory, Force theory, Social Contract, Evolutionary theory and Marxists theory. Functions of state: Idealistic theory ,Liberal theory, Socialist theory and Welfare theory
IV	Sovereignty: Monism and Pluralism. Law: Definition: Source, Classification. Punishment :Theories of punishment
V	Liberty, Equality, Justice, Power, Influence, Authority, Legitimacy, Obligation, Rights, Duties.
VI	Idealism, Liberalism, Anarchism, Socialism, Capitalism, Imperialism, , Nationalism, , Globalization,
VII	Parliamentary vs Presidential System, Federal vs Unitary System Organs of Govt: Executive, Legislature, Judiciary.
VIII	Constitution, Constitutionalism Democracy, Totalitarianism, Public Opinion, Social Justice, Decentralization, Theories of Representation.

Suggested Readings:

1. AC Kapoor, Principals of political science.
2. Eddy Ashirvatham, political theory, S Chand Delhi,2009
3. JC Johari, Modern political theory.
4. CEM Joad, Introduction to modern political theory.
5. R.C Aggarwal, Political Theory, S Chand
6. Appadorai, Substance of Politics, OUP, Delhi 2000
7. R. Bhargav& A. Acharya, Political theory: and introduction, pearson 2008
8. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattacharya, Political Theory : An introduction, Pearson 2008 New Delhi
9. R.G. Aggarwal, Political Theory, S.Chand 2001 New Delhi.
10. O.P. Gauba, An introduction to political Theory, Macmillan 2001 New Delhi.
11. Eddy Ashirvatham, Political theory, S.Chand 2009 New Delhi.
12. J.C. Johri, AdhunikRajnitiVigyanKeSiddhant, Sterling Publication Pvt. Ltd. 1992, New Delhi.

Semester – III

Paper-I (Theory)

A060301T - Political Process in India

Unit	Content
I	Process of Democratization in Post colonial India, Dimensions of Democracy: Social, Economic, Political, Factors Shaping the Indian Political System since Independence
II	Quasi- Federalism ,Coalition, Political parties & Party System In India,
III	Impact of Democratic Decentralization: Urban and Local self government, 73 rd & 74 th Amendment of Indian Constitution
IV	Pressure Groups, Determinants of Voting Behavior, Cast & Politics, Need of Electoral Reforms, The Politics Of Secession And Accommodation
V	Religion & Politics in India, Debates on Secularism,
VI	Affirmative Action Policies With Respect To Women, Cast And Class
VII	Challenges of Nation Building: Ethnicity, Language, Regionalism, Cast, Majority and Minority Communalism, Corruption
VIII	Politics of Defection, Politics of President rule

Suggested Readings:

1. Basu D.D., 'An Introduction to the Constitution of India', Prentice Hall, New Delhi. (Latest Edition)
2. JayalNiraja Gopal (Ed.): Democracy in India' Oxford India Paperbacks, New Delhi 2012
3. Kothari Rajni, 'Politics in India' Orient Blackswan Hyderabad, 2014
4. Kothari Rajni, 'Bharat mein Rajneeti: Kal aurAaj' Vani Prakashan New Delhi, 2007
5. Narang A.S., Indian Government and Politics, Geetanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1996 (Latest edition)
6. Singh,M.P.,andSexenaRekha,IndianPolitics:ContemporaryIssues&Concerns'PrenticeHallof India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1998.
7. Frankel Francine, Hasan Zoya,Bhargava Rajeev, Arora Balveer (eds.), Transforming India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
8. Granville Austin Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999

Paper-II (Practical)

A060302T - Field Work Tradition In Social Sciences

Unit	Topics
I	Uniqueness Of Social Sciences, Fact Value Dichotomy, Ethnocentrism, Participant Observation ,Value Neutrality
II	Empirical Research: Meaning, Types, Methods, Identification Of Research Problem, Formulation Of Hypothesis, Research Design
III	Data Collection:Method,Observation,InterviewSechedule,Questionnaire,Case Study, Data Processing, Data Analysis
IV	A Case Study On Any Socio-Political Relevant Topic Of The Time And Place eg. Analysis of any Election in India, Functioning of any organ or agency of United Nation

Semester – IV

Paper-I (Theory)

A060401T - Western Political Thought

Unit	Content
I	Pre-Socratic Thought: Epicureans, Stoics Plato, Aristotle.
II	Cicero, Thomas Aquinas and St Augustine, Renaissance & Reformation
III	Machiavelli ,Austin, Jean Bodin
IV	Thomas Hobbes, John Locke,J.J Rousseau
V	Jeremy Bentham, J S Mill, Harold Laski
VI	T.H Green, G W Hegel, Karl Marx.
VII	Mary Wollstonecraft, Karl Popper, Rosa Luxemburg.
VIII	John Rawls, Michael.J.Oakeshott and Hannah Arendt

Suggested Readings:

1. E. Baker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, Methuen, 1906.
2. J. Coleman. *A History of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers , 2000.
3. K. Nelson, Brian, *Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the Age of Ideology*, Pearson. 1996
4. Jha, Shefali, *Western Political Thought (From Plato to Marx)*, Pearson.
5. 5. C. Macpherson, *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*. Oxford University Press, Ontario.
6. Kolakowski, Leszek, *Main Currents of Marxism*, Oxford University Press, 1978.
7. Okin, Susan Moller, *Women in Western Political Thought*, Princeton University Press,
8. H. R. Mukhi : *A Simple History of Political thought.(Hindi & English)*Surjeet Book Depot.

Semester –V

Paper-I (Theory)

A060501T- Comparative Government And Politics UK, USA, Switzerland & China

Unit	Content
I	Nature, Scope And Utility Of Comparative Study Of Politics.
II	Capitalism And The Idea Of Liberal Democracy
III	Socialism And The Working Of Socialist State.
IV	Decolonization And The Role Of State In The Developing World.
V	Salient Features Of The British Constitution And Examination Of The Relationship Between The Executive And Legislature And Role of Judiciary in UK.
VI	Essential features of the constitution of USA , Composition, Powers and Functions of the Executive , Legislature and Judiciary in USA.
VII	Salient Features of Chinese Political System, Communist party of China, One Country Two System.
VIII	Plural Executive, Direct Democracy, Referendum, Initiative, The Administrative System of Switzerland

Suggested Readings:

1. A.C. Kapoor & K. K. Mishra, Select Constituons, S.Chand 2001 New Delhi
2. V.D. Mahajan, Constitution of the world, S.Chand 2001 New Delhi.
3. J.C. Johari: New comparative govt. lotus,2008
4. S.E. Finer, Compartivegovts.
5. Bryce,Modern democracies
6. Herman finer,Theory and practice of Modern government
7. VidyaBhushan& Vishnu Bhagwan.World constitution, sterling publications 1998.
8. J. Kopstein and M. lichbach, comparative politics: interests identities and institutions in a changing global order.
9. M. Mohanty, comparative political theory and third world sensitivity

Paper-II (Theory)

A060502T - Principles of Public Administration

Unit	Content
I	Meaning, nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration. Evolution Of Public Administration As A Discipline, Public And Private Administration, Role Of Public Administration In Modern State,
II	Types , Bases and Principles of Organization ,Theories of Organization : Scientific Management, Classical theory , Max Weber's Theory of Bureaucracy, Human Relations Theory, Decision Making Theory, Ecological Theory
III	Chief Executive :Types and Function, Line, Staff, Auxiliary agencies, Departments, Public Corporation, Boards and commissions Independent Regulatory Commissions,
IV	Concept of Budget, Formation & Execution of Budget, Account and Audit
V	Administrative Law, Delegated Legislation, Administrative Tribunals.
VI	New public administration, New Public Management, New Public Service Approach, Good Governance
VII	Development administration, Concept of Administrative Development, Relationship Between Political And Permanent Executive,
VIII	Evolution of Indian Administration –Ancient, Medieval, Modern

Suggested Readings:

1. Maheshwari & Awasthi, Public Administration, Agra
2. Mohit Bhattacharya, Public admin, Jawahar , New Delhi
3. C.P. Bhamri, Lok Prashasan Ke Siddhant.
4. A.Avasthi& S.R Maheshwari, Public Administration, Agra
5. F.A Nigro & G.I Nigro, Modern Public Administration, New York, 1980
6. Dimock & Dimock Public Administration.
7. W.F. Willoughby, Principles of Public Administration.

Paper-III (Practical)

A060503R - Public Policy Formulation & Administration in India

Unit	Topics
I	Definition, Scope, Types & Significance of the Public Policy, Public Policy as a Emerging field of Study ,Impact of Globalization. Policy Making Process in India Major Determinants: Political Parties, Interest Groups, Pressure Groups, Mass Media, Non Governmental Organization, Government Agencies, International Agencies Niti Aayog, Legislature, Executive, Judiciary, Bureaucracy, Techniques of Policy Implementation
II	Policy Evaluation: Concept of Policy Evaluation Survey & Sampling Agencies, Independent Studies Groups. Criteria for Policy Evaluation: Problems, Needs, Accountability, Good Governance Major Constraints in Policy Formulation & Implementation.
III	Policy Intervention- Case Studies/Mock parliament: Panchayati Raj, NEP, MANREGA, Environmental Policies, Welfare Plans for Women &Weaker Sections ,Feedback from Stake Holders.
IV	Working And Role Of Parliament In Actual Public Policy Formulation.

Suggested Readings:

1. Arora R.K. &Goyal R. 'Indian Public Administration', VishwaPrakashan 2008 New Delhi
2. BasuRumki (ed. 2015) 'Democracy and Good Governance: Reinventing the Public Service Delivery System in India' Bloomsbury, NewDelhi
3. BasuRumki (2015) 'Public Administration in India Mandates, Performance and Future Perspectives', Sterling Publishers, NewDelhi
4. 4. ChakrabartyBidyut& Chand Prakash (2017) 'Public Administration: From Government to Governance' Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd.Hyderabad
5. ChakrabartyBidyut& Chand Prakash (2017) 'Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories & Practices' SAGE, NewDelhi
6. Jayal, N.G (1999) 'Democracy and The State: Welfare, Secular and Development in Contemporary India', Oxford, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
7. Sharma M.P., &Sadan B.L. 'LokPrashasan: SiddhantevamVyavhar' Kitab Mahal ,Allahabad
8. Singh H. & Singh M. 'Public Administration in India, Theory and Practice', Sterling Publication 1990 New Delhi

Paper-IV (Project)

A060504R - PROJECT WORK- I

Unit	Topics
I	A project on the working of any representative body, starting from parliament down to the panchayat. A project on study of issues involved in national, state or local election and post-facto analysis.

Semester – VI

Paper-I (Theory)

A060601T - Indian Political Thought

Unit	Content
I	Kautilya, AggannaSutta, Jaina Traditions
II	Ahilya Bai, Holkar,Pandita Ramabai,Tara Bai Shinde
III	Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dadabhai Naoroaji, Mulana Azad
IV	M.K. Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru, B.G Tilak.
V	JyotibaPhule, Dr B R Ambedkar and Periyar
VI	Jayaprakash Narayan, Dr Ram Manohar Lohia, Charan Singh
VII	VD Savarakar,, Deen Dayal Upadhyay ,Mohammed Iqbal
VIII	Vivekanand, Rabindranath Tagore, M N Roy

Suggested Readings:

1. John Key ,India:A History,Grove Press,2000.
2. Ravinder Kumar:Life and works of Maulana Azad,Atlantic,1991
3. S.R.Bakshi:Dadabhai Naoroji-The Grand Old Man,Anmol Publication,1991
4. Mehta, V. R. *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*, Manohar, 1992
5. T. Pantham and K Deustch (eds), *Political thought in Modern India*, Sage Publications, Delhi, 1986
6. Bidyutchakarabarty and RK Pandey,Modern Indian Political Thought
7. Dadabhai Naoroji:Poverty and Un British Rule in India,Publication Division,1988
8. H.R. Mukhi:History of Modern Indian Political Thought
9. H.R.Mukhi:Rajniti Shastra ka Saral Adhyayan,Surjeet Book Depot

Paper-II (Theory)

A060602T- International Relations & Politics

Unit	Content
I	Definition, Nature & Scope of International politics, Approaches & Theories: Idealism, Realism, Neo Realism, Decision-Making, System Theory & Game Theory
II	The Nation State System: National Power, National Interest, Collective Security, Balance of Power
III	Diplomacy, Disarmament & Arms Control & Nuclear Proliferation , United Nations, New World Order
IV	20th Century of International relation: World War I & II, Cold War & Post Cold War International Relations.
V	A critical Appraisal of India's Foreign Policy Post Independence, Evaluation of Politics in South Asia, South East Asia, West Asia, Indo-Pacific Region
VI	Evolution of International Economic System from Bretton Woods to W.T.O The North-South and the South-South Dialogue, Regional Trade Development, Cooperation, Strategic Partnership: EU, QUAD, IORA, ASEAN, BRICS, BIMSTEC, SAARC, SCO, & Mekong-Ganga Cooperation
VII	Globalization: concept, feature, effects and its impact on sovereignty of states. Alternative perspective on globalization, Ascendency of China, Multi polar World
VIII	Great Debates in International Relations: End of Ideology , Clash of Civilization, Cross border Terrorism & Non State Actors, Human Rights, Politics of Environment , Traditional & Non Traditional Security Threats

Suggested Readings:

1. Basu, Rumki (2012) (ed.) 'International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues', NewDelhi.
2. Biswal Tapan (2016) 'International Relations' Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd. Hyderabad
3. Ghosh Peu (2017) 'International Relations, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. Delhi
4. Khanna, V. N (2014) 'International Relations' Vikas Publishing House Noida, U.P.
5. Virmani, R.C. (2007) 'Contemporary International Relations' Geetanjali Publishing House NewDelhi Heywood, Andrew (2014) 'Global Politics' Palgrave Macmillan NewYork

Paper-III (Project)

A060603R - PROJECT WORK- II

Unit	Topics
I	A project on the formulation and execution of various governmental programs and schemes ranging from beti bachao beti padhao, swachhh bhara abhiyan, ek bhara shreshth bhara, ujala, skill india, jandhan yojna, ayushman bhara, digital india mission, namami gange, etc.